

Introduction

From: Claudia Heinzelmann and Erich Marks (Eds.):
International Perspectives of Crime Prevention 12
Contributions from the 13th Annual International Forum 2019 and 14th Annual International Forum 2021
within the German Prevention Congress
Forum Verlag Godesberg GmbH 2023

978.3.96410.032.0 (Printausgabe) 978.3.96410.033.7 (eBook)

Introduction

This twelfth edition of "International Perspectives of Crime Prevention" includes a selection of the outcomes of the 13th and the 14th Annual International Forum (AIF) of the German Prevention Congress (former German Congress on Crime Prevention).

Part I of this book contains lectures and documents from the 13th Annual International Forum, which took place within the 24th German Prevention Congress. This Congress was held on 20 and 21 May 2019 in Berlin and gathered about 3,000 people from the field of crime prevention in Germany and worldwide. The main topic of this congress was "Prevention & Democracy Promotion". The programme of the 13th AIF is printed at the end of this book.

This part starts with the opening speech of the congress, followed by the "Berlin Declaration" of the Congress, in which statements are made on the (crime) policy consequences resulting from the annual focus topic as well as on other current crime prevention developments and trends. Ten further essays report on lectures of the congress and deal with topics such as Juvenile Justice, organised and gang crime, violent crime, and data protection.

In the year 2020 the pandemic stopped the preparation of the 25th German Prevention Congress, which was planned to take place in the city of Kassel. This congress was changed into a purely online event with no dedicated international Forum.

Part II is devoted to the 14th AIF which has taken place within 26th German Prevention Congress. This Congress was held on 10 and 11 May 2021 in Cologne. Due to the ongoing pandemic situation most lectures and the entire AIF have taken place online. The main topic of this congress was "Prevention provides Orientation! ... planning ... training ... exchange". The programme of the 14th AIF can also be found at the end of this book.

The articles of this book section start with two expert reports written on the main topic. They are followed by the "Cologne Declaration" of the congress. The book concludes with five papers focusing on topics of family-based crime, extremism, nightlife safety, and safety management.

We would like to thank all the authors for their contributions and the patience that was required in the preparation of this volume. We would especially like to thank Lawrence Schätzle for his careful editing of the articles. Information about the Authors can be found on our website: https://www.praeventionstag.de/go/archive-of-contributors.

Following a tradition that has proven itself over many years, this congress volume is also published in different formats. On the one hand, the print edition is published as a book on demand and as an e-book by the Forum Verlag Godesberg. On the other hand, the German Prevention Congress publishes the book divided in its separate chapters for free download on its website https://www.praeventionstag.de/go/publications. In addition, numerous other documents of the past Congresses were documented via various formats and media in German or English, in particular via the internet portal of the DPT as well as via the DPT YouTube channel. For example, the speeches of the opening event of the 26th DPT with the Prime Minister of North Rhine-Westphalia as Congress patron and the Mayor of Cologne, are documented on the DPT YouTube channel: https://www.youtube.com/@praeventionstag.

The German Prevention Congress is an annual event that takes place since 1995 in different German cities and targets all areas of crime prevention: Administration, youth welfare, the judiciary, churches, local authorities, the media, politics, the police, crime prevention committees, projects, schools, the health system, organisations, associations, and science. The desired effect is to present and strengthen crime prevention within a broad societal framework. Thus, it contributes to combating crime and reducing the risk of becoming a victim. In addition, this is associated with reducing the fear of crime among the population.

The main objectives of the congress are:

- Presenting and exchanging current and basic questions of crime prevention and its effectiveness
- Bringing together partners within the field of crime prevention
- Functioning as a forum for the practice of crime prevention and for fostering the exchange of expertise
- Helping to get into contact at the international level and to exchange information

- Discussing implementation strategies
- Developing and disseminating recommendations for practice, politics, administration, and research.

Since its foundation, the German Prevention Congress has been opened to an international audience with a growing number of non-German speaking participants joining. Because prevention is more than a national concern and should be focused internationally this step seemed crucial. To give the international guests a discussion forum, the Annual International Forum within the German Prevention Congress was established in 2007. This event offers lectures in English language as well as other activities within the German Prevention Congress that are translated simultaneously. In 2012 the DPT-Institute for Applied Prevention Research (DPT-I) was founded. It promotes the dialogue between prevention research, practice, and politics, by offering further events, online-seminars and by participating in (international) research projects.

We hope to find a broad audience, interested in the upcoming events of the Annual International Forum as well as the German Prevention Congress. For more information, please visit our website at www.praeventionstag.de/go/en.

Claudia Heinzelmann and Erich Marks

Content

Introduction	7
I. Lectures and Documents from the 13th Annual International Forum	
Erich Marks Prevention Policy in a Democratic State governed by the Rule of Law Must not be Left to Soapbox Rhetoric and Populism	13
German Prevention Congress and Congress Partners The Berlin Declaration of the 24th German Prevention Congress	31
Petra Guder, Bernd-Rüdeger Sonnen The Transatlantic Dialogue: US Juvenile Justice Reform at First Hand	45
Guido A. DeAngelis The Crossover Youth Practice Model: Delivering Successful Outcomes for the Juvenile Population	57
Anthony Capizzi Helping Juvenile Treatment Court Improve Efficiency and Outcomes with IBM's Watson Health Solution	67
Anno Bunnik Modernising Law Enforcement Intelligence for a Digital Society	75
Miriam K. Damrow Incongruous demands – inside child protection and education	85
Triantafyllos Karatrantos, Despoina Limniotakis Management of Violence in Divided Societies: Prevention of Violent Extremism and Strengthening of Democratic Principles	95

Kim Thomas, Roegchanda Pascoe Being Resilient. Learning from Community Responses to Gangs in Cape Town: Reflections from a Manenberg activist	109
Alexander Siedschlag A Culture of Preparedness: Fostering Prevention and Values	127
Minakshi Sinha Transnational Organised Crime: Challenges to Criminal Justice Functionaries	135
Irvin Waller Science and Secrets of Ending Violent Crime: What Actions will Reduce Violent Crime by 2030 to Achieve SDG 16.1	157
II. Lectures and Documents from the 14th Annual International Forum	
Haci-Halil Uslucan School as a place of orientation and as a place of prevention of disorientation	171
Gina Rosa Wollinger Looking for Orientation. On the relevance of crises as a social seismograph	197
German Prevention Congress and its Congress partners The Cologne Declaration of the 26th German Prevention Congress	231
Stijn Aerts Family-based crime: an EUPCN toolbox on effective prevention	235
<i>Kjell Elefalk</i> Local Safety Measurement System in Sweden 1998-2021	253
Noel Klima, Wim Hardyns, Lieven Pauwels, Lien Dorme, Birte Vandaele Evaluation and mentoring of the Multi-Agency approach to violent radicalisation in Belgium, the Netherlands, and Germany	269

Rachel Locke From Research to Action: Activating Strategies for Violence Reduction amidst COVID-19	281
Martí Navarro Regàs Nightlife and cities. Challenges and urban governance at night – The vision of the European Forum for Urban Security	293
Alexander Siedschlag Pandemic Preparedness from the Security Research Perspective	307
Erich Marks Perspectives on Prevention during and after COVID-19. More Fire Protection and not just Fire Extinguishers!	323
III. Annex	
Programme of the 13 th Annual International Forum	329
Programme of the 14th Annual International Forum	337